

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023**

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**HOUSE BILL 183**

Short Title: WC/Sole Proprietors Must Have Coverage. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Alexander and Majeed (Primary Sponsors).  
*For a complete list of sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly web site.*

Referred to: Rules, Calendar, and Operations of the House

February 27, 2023

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT AMENDING THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT TO REQUIRE SOLE  
PROPRIETORS TO MAINTAIN WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** Article 1 of Chapter 97 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new section to read:

**"§ 97-6.2. Sole proprietor must maintain workers' compensation insurance.**

(a) A sole proprietor performing any work shall maintain a workers' compensation insurance policy in effect at all times. This requirement applies even if the sole proprietor employs no other employees. The sole proprietor is entitled to employee benefits and will be subject to employee responsibilities, as prescribed in this Article.

(b) If a sole proprietor performs work pursuant to a contract that provides workers' compensation insurance for the sole proprietor, the terms of that contract do not satisfy or supersede the requirements of subsection (a) of this section.

(c) Failure to comply with the requirements of this section estops the sole proprietor from making a claim on the workers' compensation insurance policy of another person.

(d) Nothing in this section is intended, or shall be construed, to affect the provisions of G.S. 97-5.1 relating to the presumption that taxicab drivers are independent contractors."

**SECTION 2.** G.S. 97-2 reads as rewritten:

**"§ 97-2. Definitions.**

When used in this Article, unless the context otherwise requires:

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(2) Employee. – The term "employee" means every person engaged in an employment under any appointment or contract of hire or apprenticeship, express or implied, oral or written, including aliens, and also minors, whether lawfully or unlawfully employed, but excluding persons whose employment is both casual and not in the course of the trade, business, profession, or occupation of his employer, and as relating to those so employed by the State, the term "employee" shall include all officers and employees of the State, including such as are elected by the people, or by the General Assembly, or appointed by the Governor to serve on a per diem, part-time or fee basis, either with or without the confirmation of the Senate; as relating to municipal corporations and political subdivisions of the State, the term "employee" shall include all officers and employees thereof, including such as are elected by the people. The term "employee" shall include members of the North Carolina



1 National Guard while on State active duty under orders of the Governor and  
2 members of the North Carolina State Defense Militia while on State active  
3 duty under orders of the Governor. The term "employee" shall include deputy  
4 sheriffs and all persons acting in the capacity of deputy sheriffs, whether  
5 appointed by the sheriff or by the governing body of the county and whether  
6 serving on a fee basis or on a salary basis, or whether deputy sheriffs serving  
7 upon a full-time basis or a part-time basis, and including deputy sheriffs  
8 appointed to serve in an emergency, but as to those so appointed, only during  
9 the continuation of the emergency. The sheriff shall furnish to the board of  
10 county commissioners a complete list of all deputy sheriffs named or  
11 appointed by him immediately after their appointment and notify the board of  
12 commissioners of any changes made therein promptly after such changes are  
13 made. Any reference to an employee who has been injured shall, when the  
14 employee is dead, include also the employee's legal representative,  
15 dependents, and other persons to whom compensation may be payable:  
16 Provided, further, that any employee, as herein defined, of a municipality,  
17 county, or of the State of North Carolina, while engaged in the discharge of  
18 the employee's official duty outside the jurisdictional or territorial limits of the  
19 municipality, county, or the State of North Carolina and while acting pursuant  
20 to authorization or instruction from any superior officer, shall have the same  
21 rights under this Article as if such duty or activity were performed within the  
22 territorial boundary limits of their employer.

23 Except as otherwise provided herein, every executive officer elected or  
24 appointed and empowered in accordance with the charter and bylaws of a  
25 corporation shall be considered as an employee of such corporation under this  
26 Article.

27 Any such executive officer of a corporation may, notwithstanding any  
28 other provision of this Article, be exempt from the coverage of the  
29 corporation's insurance contract by such corporation's specifically excluding  
30 such executive officer in such contract of insurance, and the exclusion to  
31 remove such executive officer from the coverage shall continue for the period  
32 such contract of insurance is in effect, and during such period such executive  
33 officers thus exempted from the coverage of the insurance contract shall not  
34 be employees of such corporation under this Article.

35 All county agricultural extension service employees who do not receive  
36 official federal appointments as employees of the United States Department  
37 of Agriculture and who are field faculty members with professional rank as  
38 designated in the memorandum of understanding between the North Carolina  
39 Agricultural Extension Service, North Carolina State University, A & T State  
40 University, and the boards of county commissioners shall be deemed to be  
41 employees of the State of North Carolina. All other county agricultural  
42 extension service employees paid from State or county funds shall be deemed  
43 to be employees of the county board of commissioners in the county in which  
44 the employee is employed for purposes of workers' compensation.

45 The term "employee" shall also include members of the Civil Air Patrol  
46 currently certified pursuant to G.S. 143B-1031(a) when performing duties in  
47 the course and scope of a State-approved mission pursuant to Subpart C of  
48 Part 5 of Article 13 of Chapter 143B of the General Statutes.

49 "Employee" shall not include any person performing voluntary service as  
50 a ski patrolman who receives no compensation for such services other than

1 meals or lodging or the use of ski tow or ski lift facilities or any combination  
2 thereof.

3 "Employee" shall not include any person elected or appointed and  
4 empowered as an executive officer, director, or committee member under the  
5 charter, articles, or bylaws of a nonprofit corporation subject to Chapter 47A,  
6 47C, 47F, 55A, or 59B of the General Statutes, or any organization exempt  
7 from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code,  
8 who performs only voluntary service for the nonprofit corporation, provided  
9 that the person receives no remuneration for the voluntary service other than  
10 reasonable reimbursement for expenses incurred in connection with the  
11 voluntary service. When a nonprofit corporation as described herein employs  
12 one or more persons who do receive remuneration other than reasonable  
13 reimbursement for expenses, then any volunteer officers, directors, or  
14 committee members excluded from the definition of "employee" by operation  
15 of this paragraph shall be counted as employees for the sole purpose of  
16 determining the number of persons regularly employed in the same business  
17 or establishment pursuant to G.S. 97-2(1). Other than for the limited purpose  
18 of determining the number of persons regularly employed in the same business  
19 or establishment, such volunteer nonprofit officers, directors, or committee  
20 members shall not be "employees" under the Act. Nothing herein shall  
21 prohibit a nonprofit corporation as described herein from voluntarily electing  
22 to provide for workers' compensation benefits in the manner provided in  
23 G.S. 97-93 for volunteer officers, directors, or committee members excluded  
24 from the definition of "employee" by operation of this paragraph. This  
25 paragraph shall not apply to any volunteer firefighter, volunteer member of an  
26 organized rescue squad, an authorized emergency worker when that individual  
27 is engaged in emergency fire suppression activities for the North Carolina  
28 Forest Service, a duly appointed and sworn member of an auxiliary police  
29 department organized pursuant to G.S. 160A-282, or a senior member of the  
30 State Civil Air Patrol functioning under Subpart C of Part 5 of Article 13 of  
31 Chapter 143B of the General Statutes, even if such person is elected or  
32 appointed and empowered as an executive officer, director, or committee  
33 member under the charter, articles, or bylaws of a nonprofit corporation as  
34 described herein.

35 Any ~~sole proprietor or~~ partner of a business or any member of a limited  
36 liability company may elect to be included as an employee under the workers'  
37 compensation coverage of such business if he or she is actively engaged in the  
38 operation of the business and if the insurer is notified of his election to be so  
39 included. Any such ~~sole proprietor or~~ partner or member of a limited liability  
40 company shall, upon such election, be entitled to employee benefits and be  
41 subject to employee responsibilities prescribed in this Article.

42 "Employee" shall include an authorized emergency worker of the North  
43 Carolina Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer  
44 Services when that individual is engaged in emergency activities for the North  
45 Carolina Forest Service. As used in this section, "authorized emergency  
46 worker" means an individual who has completed required emergency  
47 response training as required by the North Carolina Forest Service and who is  
48 available as needed by the North Carolina Forest Service for emergency  
49 activities, including immediate dispatch to wildfires, snow events, hurricanes,  
50 earthquakes, floods, or other emergencies, and standby for initial attack on  
51 fires during periods of high fire danger.

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(23) Sole proprietor. – An individual who (i) does not employ any other individuals in the business, whether the business is incorporated or unincorporated, (ii) solely owns the business by himself or herself, and (iii) operates as an independent contractor."

**SECTION 3.** This act is effective when it becomes law.