

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2013

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SENATE BILL 156*
Corrected Copy 4/9/13
House Committee Substitute Favorable 6/4/13

Short Title: Clarify LEC Procedures/TC.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 4, 2013

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE LEGISLATIVE ETHICS COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATIVE
3 PROCEDURES AND TO MAKE OTHER TECHNICAL CHANGES AS
4 RECOMMENDED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ETHICS COMMITTEE.

5 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

6 SECTION 1. G.S. 120-103.1 reads as rewritten:

7 "§ 120-103.1. Investigations by the Committee.

8 (a) Institution of Proceedings. – On its own motion, upon receipt by the Committee of a
9 signed and sworn allegation of unethical conduct by a legislator, or upon receipt of a referral of
10 a complaint from the State Ethics Commission under Chapter 138A of the General Statutes, the
11 Committee shall conduct an investigation into any of the following:

12 (1) The application or alleged violation of Chapter 138A of the General Statutes
13 and of this Article.

14 (2) Repealed by Session Laws 2007-348, s. 2, effective August 9, 2007.

15 (3) The alleged violation of the criminal law by a legislator while acting in the
16 legislator's official capacity as a participant in the lawmaking process.

17 (a1) Complaints on Its Own Motion. – An investigation initiated by the Committee on its
18 own motion instituted under subsection (a) of this section shall be treated as a complaint for
19 purposes of this section and need not be sworn or verified. Any requirements under this section
20 that require the Committee to notify the complainant shall not apply to complaints taken up by
21 the Committee on its own motion. If the Committee is acting on a complaint referred to the
22 Committee by the Commission where the Commission was acting on its own motion, the
23 Committee shall be deemed to have satisfied the notice requirements by providing notice to the
24 Commission. Any notice provided to the Commission under this section is confidential and
25 shall not be disclosed by the Commission.

26 (a2) Notice of Allegation. – Upon receipt by the Committee of a complaint or the referral
27 of a complaint, or upon the initiation by the Committee of an inquiry under subsection (a1) of
28 this section, the Committee shall immediately provide written notice to the legislator who is the
29 subject of the allegation or inquiry.

30 (b) Initial Consideration of a Complaint. – All of the following shall apply to the
31 Committee's initial consideration of a complaint:

32 (1) The Committee may, in its sole discretion, request additional information to
33 be provided by the complainant within a specified period of time of no less
34 than seven business days.



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- 1 (2) The Committee may decline to accept or further investigate a complaint if it
2 determines that any of the following apply:
3 a. The complaint is frivolous or brought in bad faith.
4 b. The individuals and conduct complained of have already been the
5 subject of a prior complaint.
6 c. The conduct complained of is primarily a matter more appropriately
7 and adequately addressed and handled by other federal, State, or
8 local agencies or authorities, including law enforcement authorities.
9 If other agencies or authorities are conducting an investigation of the
10 same actions or conduct involved in a complaint filed under this
11 section, the Committee may stay its complaint investigation pending
12 final resolution of the other investigation.

13 (3) Repealed by Session Laws 2009-549, s. 1, effective August 28, 2009.

- 14 (4) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, complaints filed with
15 the Committee concerning the conduct of the Lieutenant Governor shall be
16 referred to the State Ethics Commission under Chapter 138A of the General
17 Statutes without investigation by the Committee.

18 (c) Investigation of Complaints. – The Committee shall investigate all complaints
19 properly before the Committee in a timely manner. If the Committee receives a complaint or a
20 referral of a complaint while the General Assembly is in Regular Session, the Committee shall
21 proceed under this subsection within 10 business days of receiving a complaint or a
22 referral of a complaint. If the Committee receives a complaint or a referral of a complaint at any
23 other time, the Committee shall proceed under this subsection within 20 business days of
24 receiving the complaint or the referral. of a complaint to the Committee, Within the applicable
25 time period, the Committee shall do at least one of the following:

- 26 (1) Dismiss the complaint.
27 (2) Initiate a preliminary investigation of the complaint.
28 (3) Refer the complaint for further investigation and a hearing in accordance
29 with subsection (i) of this section.
30 (4) Make recommendations to the house in which the legislator who is the
31 subject of the complaint is a member without further investigation, if either
32 of the following apply:
33 a. ~~the~~ The referral is from the State Ethics Commission.
34 b. The referral alleges conduct that may be unethical but the Committee
35 determines it does not have jurisdiction under subsection (a) of this
36 section.

37 (c1) Preliminary Investigation. – The Committee may initiate a preliminary investigation
38 if it determines that the complaint alleges facts sufficient to constitute a violation of matters
39 over which the Committee has jurisdiction as set forth in subsection (a) of this section. In
40 determining whether there is reason to believe that a violation has or may have occurred, a
41 member of the Committee may take general notice of available information even if not
42 formally provided to the Committee in the form of a complaint. The Committee may utilize the
43 services of a hired investigator when conducting investigations. The Committee shall provide
44 written notification of the initiation of ~~an~~ a preliminary investigation under this section
45 subsection to the legislator who is the subject of the complaint within 10 days of the date of the
46 Committee's decision to initiate an investigation. The Commission-Committee shall conclude
47 the preliminary inquiry within 20 business days of initiating the preliminary investigation
48 but may extend the amount of time if the Committee determines it does not have sufficient
49 information to proceed under subsection (g) or (h) of this section.

- 50 (d) Repealed by Session Laws 2009-549, s. 1, effective August 28, 2009.

1 (e) Investigation by the Committee of Matters Other Than Complaints. – The
2 Committee may investigate matters other than complaints properly ~~before~~within the jurisdiction
3 of the Committee under subsection (a) of this section. For any investigation initiated under this
4 subsection, the Committee may take any action it deems necessary or appropriate to further
5 compliance with this Article, including the initiation of a complaint, the issuance of an advisory
6 opinion under G.S. 120-104, or referral to appropriate law enforcement or other authorities
7 pursuant to subdivision (j)(2) of this section.

8 (f) Legislator Cooperation with Investigation. – Legislators shall promptly and fully
9 cooperate with the Committee in any Committee-related investigation. Failure to cooperate
10 fully with the Committee in any investigation shall be grounds for sanctions under this section.

11 (g) Dismissal of Complaint After Preliminary Investigation. – If the Committee
12 determines at the end of its preliminary investigation that the complaint does not allege facts
13 sufficient to constitute a violation of matters over which the Committee has jurisdiction as set
14 forth in subsection (a) of this section, the Committee shall dismiss the complaint and provide
15 written notice of the dismissal to the individual who filed the complaint and to the legislator
16 against whom the complaint was filed.

17 (h) ~~Probable Cause Determination.~~ Determination and Notice of Hearing. – If at the end
18 of its preliminary investigation, the Committee determines that probable cause exists to proceed
19 with further investigation into the conduct of a legislator, the Committee shall determine the
20 charges that will be the basis for further investigation of the complaint and provide written
21 notice to ~~the individual who filed the complaint and~~ the legislator that the Committee will
22 conduct further investigation and the charges against the legislator. The legislator shall be given
23 an opportunity to file a written response to the charges with the Committee.

24 ~~(h1) Consideration of Response and Notice of Hearing.~~ – The Committee shall give full
25 and fair consideration to the complaint and to the legislator's response to the complaint.
26 ~~Except as provided in subsection (h2) of this section, if~~ the Committee determines that the
27 complaint cannot be resolved without further investigation and a hearing, or if the legislator
28 requests a public hearing, the Committee shall hold a hearing on the charges against the
29 legislator. The Committee shall send a notice of the hearing to the complainant and to the
30 legislator. The notice shall contain the charges against the legislator and the time and place for
31 the hearing. The Committee shall begin the hearing no sooner than 15 days and no later than 90
32 days after the date of the notice of hearing.

33 (h2) Private Admonishment. – The Committee may issue a private admonishment
34 without holding a hearing, subject to the requirements of subsection (k) of this section.

35 (i) Hearing. – All the following shall apply to any hearing on a complaint held by the
36 Committee:

37 (1)-(3) Repealed by Session Laws 2009-549, s. 1, effective August 28, 2009.

38 (4) Oral evidence shall be taken only on oath or affirmation.

39 (5) The hearing shall be open to the public, except for matters that could
40 otherwise be considered in closed session under G.S. 143-318.11, matters
41 involving minors, or matters involving a personnel record. In any event, the
42 deliberations by the ~~Commission~~ Committee on a complaint may be held in
43 closed session.

44 (6) The legislator being investigated shall have the right to present evidence, call
45 and examine witnesses, cross-examine witnesses, introduce exhibits, and be
46 represented by counsel.

47 (j) ~~Disposition of Investigations.~~ Investigations After Hearing. – Except as permitted
48 under subsections (b) and (g) of this section, after the hearing, the Committee shall dispose of
49 the matter before the Committee under this section, in any of the following ways:

50 (1) If the Committee finds that the alleged violation is not established by clear
51 and convincing evidence, the Committee shall dismiss the complaint.

- 1 (2) If the Committee finds that the alleged violation is established by clear and
2 convincing evidence, the Committee shall do one or more of the following:
3 a. Issue a public or private admonishment to the legislator.
4 b. Refer the matter to the Attorney General for investigation and
5 referral to the district attorney for possible prosecution or the
6 appropriate house for appropriate action, or both, if the Committee
7 finds substantial evidence of a violation of a criminal statute.
8 c. Refer the matter to the appropriate house for appropriate action,
9 which may include censure and expulsion.

- 10 (3) If the Committee issues an admonishment as provided in subdivision (2)a. of
11 this subsection, the legislator affected may, upon written request to the
12 Committee, have the matter referred as provided under subdivision (2)c. of
13 this subsection.

14 (k) Effect of Dismissal or Private Admonishment. – If the Committee dismisses a
15 complaint or issues a private admonishment prior to commencing a hearing under subsection (i)
16 of this section, the Committee shall retain its records or findings in confidence, unless the
17 legislator under inquiry requests in writing that the records and findings be made public. If the
18 Committee later finds that a legislator's subsequent unethical activities were similar to and the
19 subject of an earlier private admonishment, then the Committee may make public the earlier
20 admonishment and the records and findings related to it.

21 (l) Confidentiality. – ~~Except as provided under subsection (k) of this section, the~~ The
22 complaint, response, records, and findings of the Committee connected to an inquiry under this
23 section shall be confidential and not matters of public record, except as otherwise provided in
24 this section or when the legislator under inquiry requests in writing that the complaint,
25 response, and findings be made public. Once a hearing under subsection (i) of this section
26 commences the complaint, response, Committee's report to the house, and all other documents
27 offered at the hearing in conjunction with the complaint, that are not otherwise privileged or
28 confidential under law, shall be public records. If no hearing is held, at such time as the
29 Committee recommends sanctions to the house of which the legislator is a member, the
30 complaint, response, and Committee's report to the house shall be made public.

31 (m) Concurrent Jurisdiction. – Any action or lack of action by the Committee under this
32 section shall not limit the right of each house of the General Assembly to discipline or to expel
33 its members.

34 (n) Reports. – The Committee shall publish annual statistics on complaints filed with or
35 considered by the Committee, including the number of complaints filed, the number of
36 complaints dismissed, the number of complaints resulting in admonishment, the number of
37 complaints referred to the appropriate house for appropriate action, the number of complaints
38 referred for criminal prosecution, and the number and age of complaints pending action by the
39 Committee."

40 **SECTION 2.** G.S. 120-104(e) reads as rewritten:

41 "(e) The Committee may interpret this Article and Chapter 138A of the General Statutes
42 as it applies to legislators, except the Lieutenant Governor, and these interpretations are binding
43 on all legislators upon publication."

44 **SECTION 3.** Section 2 of this act becomes effective January 1, 2007, and applies
45 to Advisory Opinions issued by the Legislative Ethics Committee on or after that date. The
46 remainder of the act is effective when it becomes law.