

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2015

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HOUSE BILL 422

Short Title: Amend Funeral Procession Law. (Public)

Sponsors: Representatives Alexander, Boles, and Hunter (Primary Sponsors).
For a complete list of Sponsors, refer to the North Carolina General Assembly Web Site.

Referred to: Transportation.

April 1, 2015

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
2 AN ACT TO ALLOW FUNERAL PROCESSIONS TO HAVE THE RIGHT-OF-WAY AT
3 INTERSECTIONS REGARDLESS OF TRAFFIC CONTROL SIGNS OR SIGNALS
4 AND TO PROVIDE IMMUNITY TO THE FUNERAL DIRECTOR OR FUNERAL
5 ESTABLISHMENT FOR ANY DEATH, PERSONAL INJURY, OR PROPERTY
6 DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE ACTION OR INACTION OF A PERSON OPERATING A
7 VEHICLE IN A FUNERAL PROCESSION.

8 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

9 SECTION 1. G.S. 20-157.1 reads as rewritten:

10 "§ 20-157.1. Funeral processions.

11 (a) ~~As used in this section,~~ The following definitions apply in this section:

12 (1) Funeral director. – Defined in G.S. 90-210.20(g).

13 (2) Funeral establishment. – Defined in G.S. 90-210.20(h). For purposes of this
14 section, this term includes funeral homes.

15 (3) ~~"funeral procession"~~ Funeral procession. – ~~means two~~ Two or more vehicles
16 accompanying the remains of a deceased person, or traveling to the church,
17 chapel, or other location at which the funeral services are to be held, in
18 which the lead vehicle is either a State or local law enforcement vehicle,
19 other vehicle designated by a law enforcement officer or the funeral director,
20 or the lead vehicle displays a flashing amber or purple light, sign, pennant,
21 flag, or other insignia furnished by a funeral ~~home~~ establishment indicating a
22 funeral procession.

23 (b) Each vehicle in the funeral procession shall be operated with its headlights
24 illuminated, if so equipped, and its hazard warning signal lamps illuminated, if so equipped.

25 (c) ~~The operator of the lead vehicle in a funeral procession shall comply with all~~
26 ~~traffic control signals, but when~~ When the lead vehicle in a funeral procession has lawfully
27 progressed across an intersection in accordance with the traffic control sign or signal, or when
28 directed to do so by a law enforcement officer or a designee of a law enforcement officer or the
29 funeral director, or when the lead vehicle is a law enforcement vehicle which progresses across
30 the intersection while giving appropriate warning by light or siren, intersection, all vehicles in
31 the funeral procession may proceed through the intersection without ~~stopping,~~ except that the
32 operator of each vehicle shall exercise reasonable care towards any other vehicle or pedestrian
33 on the highway stopping. The operator of any vehicle in a funeral procession shall exercise
34 reasonable care toward any other vehicle or pedestrian on the highway when participating in a
35 funeral procession. An operator of a vehicle that is not part of the funeral procession shall not



1 join the funeral procession for the purpose of securing the right-of-way granted by this
2 subsection.

3 (d) Operators of vehicles in a funeral procession shall drive on the right-hand side of the
4 roadway and shall follow the vehicle ahead as closely as reasonable and prudent having due
5 regard for speed and existing conditions.

6 ~~Operators of vehicles in a funeral procession shall yield the right-of-way~~ A funeral
7 procession shall have the right-of-way at intersections regardless of traffic control signs or
8 signals, except that the operator of any vehicle in a funeral procession shall (i) yield the
9 right-of-way to law enforcement vehicles, fire protection vehicles, rescue vehicles, ambulances,
10 and other emergency vehicles giving appropriate warning signals by light or siren and shall (ii)
11 yield the right-of-way when directed to do so by a law enforcement officer.

12 (f) Operators of vehicles in a funeral procession shall proceed at the posted minimum
13 speed, except that the operator of such vehicle shall exercise reasonable care having due regard
14 for speed and existing conditions.

15 (g) The operator of a vehicle proceeding in the opposite direction as a funeral
16 procession may yield to the funeral procession. If the operator chooses to yield to the
17 procession, the operator must do so by reducing speed, or by stopping completely off the
18 roadway when meeting the procession or while the procession passes, so that operators of other
19 vehicles proceeding in the opposite direction of the procession can continue to travel without
20 leaving their lane of traffic.

21 (h) The operator of a vehicle proceeding in the same direction as a funeral procession
22 shall not pass or attempt to pass the funeral procession, except that the operator of such a
23 vehicle may pass a funeral procession when the highway has been marked for two or more
24 lanes of moving traffic in the same direction of the funeral procession.

25 (i) An operator of a vehicle shall not knowingly drive between vehicles in a funeral
26 procession by crossing their path unless directed to do so by a person authorized to direct
27 traffic. When a funeral procession is proceeding through a steady or strobe-beam stoplight
28 emitting a red light as permitted by ~~subsection (e)~~, subsections (c) and (e) of this section, an
29 operator of a vehicle that is not in the funeral procession shall not enter the intersection
30 knowing a funeral procession is in progress, even if facing a steady or strobe-beam stoplight
31 emitting a green light, unless the operator can do so safely without crossing the path of the
32 funeral procession.

33 (j) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent State or local law enforcement
34 officers from escorting funeral processions in law enforcement vehicles.

35 (k) A violation of this section shall not constitute negligence per se.

36 ~~To the extent that a local government unit's ordinance is in direct conflict with any~~
37 ~~part of this statute, the ordinance shall control and prevail over the conflicting part.~~

38 (m) A violation of this section shall not be considered a moving violation for purposes
39 of G.S. 58-36-65 or G.S. 58-36-75.

40 (n) A funeral director, funeral establishment, or any of their employees or agents shall
41 not be liable for any death, personal injury, or property damage resulting from, caused by, or
42 arising from any action or inaction of an operator of a vehicle in a funeral procession if (i) the
43 funeral procession was operating in accordance with the provisions of this section or (ii) the
44 funeral procession would have been operating in accordance with the provisions of this section
45 but for a negligent act or omission in the operation of one or more vehicles in the funeral
46 procession; provided that, this limited grant of immunity shall not apply if the death, personal
47 injury, or property damage arose from a negligent act or omission in the operation of a vehicle
48 operated by the funeral director, funeral establishment, or any of their employees or agents. The
49 operator of a vehicle in a funeral procession shall not be deemed to be an agent of the funeral
50 director or funeral establishment unless such operator is either of the following:

- 1 (1) An employee of the funeral director or funeral establishment and acting in
2 the course of his or her employment.
3 (2) An independent contractor retained by the funeral director or funeral
4 establishment and performing services for the funeral director, funeral
5 establishment, or funeral home."

6 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective December 1, 2015, and applies to
7 offenses committed on or after that date and to death, personal injury, or property damage
8 occurring on or after that date.