GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA SESSION 2005

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SENATE BILL 527 Judiciary I Committee Substitute Adopted 4/4/05 Finance Committee Substitute Adopted 5/26/05

	Short Title: Campus Police Act. (Pul				
	Sponsors:				
	Referred to:				
	March 15, 2005				
1	A BILL TO BE ENTITLED				
2	AN ACT TO ENHANCE THE CAPACITY OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS OF				
3	HIGHER EDUCATION TO PROTECT THE SAFETY AND WELFARE OF				
4	THEIR STUDENTS, FACULTY, AND STAFF BY ENACTING THE CAMPUS				
5	POLICE ACT.				
6	The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:				
7	SECTION 1. The General Statutes are amended by adding a new Chapter to				
8	read:				
9	"Chapter 74G.				
10	"Campus Police Act.				
11	" <u>§ 74G-1. Title.</u>				
12	This Chapter is the "Campus Police Act" and may be cited by that name.				
13	" <u>§ 74G-2. Policy and scope.</u>				
14	(a) The purpose of this Chapter is to protect the safety and welfare of students,				
15	faculty, and staff in institutions of higher education by fostering integrity, proficiency,				
16	and competence among campus police agencies and campus police officers. To achieve				
17	this purpose, the General Assembly finds that a Campus Police Program needs to be				
18	established. As part of the Campus Police Program, the Attorney General is given the				
19	authority to certify a private, nonprofit institution of higher education, other than those				
20	described by G.S. 116-15(d), as a campus police agency and to commission an				
21	individual as a campus police officer.				
22	(b) The purpose of this Chapter is also to assure, to the extent consistent with the				
23	State and federal constitutions, that this protection is not denied to students, faculty, and				
24	staff at private, nonprofit institutions of higher education originally established by or				
25	affiliated with religious denominations. To achieve this purpose, the General Assembly				
26	finds that:				

3

1	(1)	Most of the State's private, nonprofit institutions of higher education		
2	<u>(1)</u>	were originally established by or affiliated with religious		
2		denominations;		
4	<u>(2)</u>	These institutions have made and continue to make significant		
5	<u>(2)</u>	contributions in education to the State and the nation;		
6	(3)	<u>These institutions admit students regardless of their spiritual or</u>		
7	<u>(57</u>	religious beliefs;		
8	<u>(4)</u>	These institutions' principal mission is educational;		
9	$\frac{(5)}{(5)}$	All of these institutions are accredited by the Commission on Colleges		
10	<u></u>	of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools and as such have		
11		independent governing boards of trustees;		
12	<u>(6)</u>	The principal State power conferred on campus police by this Chapter		
13		is the power of arrest;		
14	(7)	This power is important to protect the safety and welfare of students,		
15		faculty, and staff at these institutions;		
16	<u>(8)</u>	In exercising the power of arrest, these officers apply standards		
17		established by State and federal law only; and		
18	<u>(9)</u>	The exercise of this power is reviewable by the General Court of		
19		Justice and the federal courts.		
20	<u>(c)</u> Publi	c educational institutions operating under the authority of the Board of		
21	Governors of	The University of North Carolina or the State Board of Community		
22	Colleges and	private educational institutions that are licensed by the Board of		
23		The University of North Carolina pursuant to G.S. 116-15 or that are		
24	exempt from licensure by the Board of Governors pursuant to G.S. 116-15(c) may apply			
25	to the Attorney General to be certified as a campus police agency. A campus police			
26	••••	ply to the Attorney General to commission an individual designated by		
27		et as a campus police officer for the agency.		
28		ability insurance policy or certificate of self-insurance required;		
29		ension of campus police agency certification for failure to comply.		
30		pplicant for certification as a campus police agency must file with the		
31	-	ral either a copy of a liability insurance policy that meets the		
32	-	f this section or a certificate of self-insurance designating assets		
33		tisfy the coverage requirements of this section if the applicant is a		
34 25		y. The policy or certificate of self-insurance must provide not less than		
35		ars (\$1,000,000) of coverage per incident for personal injury or property		
36		ing from a negligent act of the applicant or an agent or employee of the		
37		ting in the course and scope of employment or under color of law. The		
38		, and terms of a liability insurance policy must meet the requirements of		
39 40	the Attorney Ge			
40 41		nsurance carrier that issues a liability insurance policy required by this neel the policy upon giving 30 days' written notice to both the campus		
41 42		nd the Attorney General. The written notice must be given by certified		
42 43		eipt requested. Cancellation of a liability insurance policy does not affect		
43 44		the policy that accrued prior to the effective cancellation date.		
	any naonity on	the poney that accruce prior to the criterive callediation date.		

1	(c) A car	npus police agency that is a nonpublic entity must maintain the liability			
2	insurance policy or certificate of self-insurance required by this section in effect at all				
3	times. The Attorney General shall suspend the certification of a campus police agency				
4		intain a liability insurance policy or certificate of self-insurance when			
5		so by this section. A certification suspended for this reason may not be			
6	-	the person whose certification was suspended files with the Attorney			
7		plication for reinstatement and either the required liability insurance			
8		cate of self-insurance.			
9		rers of Attorney General.			
10		ey General has the following powers in addition to those conferred			
11	elsewhere in thi				
12	<u>(1)</u>	To establish minimum education, experience, and training standards			
13		and establish and require written or oral examinations for an applicant			
14		for certification as a campus police agency, a certified campus police			
15		agency, an applicant for commission as a campus police officer, or a			
16		commissioned campus police officer.			
17	<u>(2)</u>	To require a campus police agency or a campus police officer to			
18		submit reports or other information.			
19	<u>(3)</u>	To inspect records maintained by a campus police agency.			
20	<u>(4)</u>	To conduct investigations regarding alleged violations of this Chapter			
21		or a rule adopted under this Chapter and to make evaluations as may			
22		be necessary to determine if a campus police agency or a campus			
23		police officer is complying with this Chapter or a rule adopted under			
24		this Chapter.			
25	<u>(5)</u>	To deny, suspend, or revoke a certification as a campus police agency			
26		or a commission as a campus police officer for failure to meet the			
27		requirements of or comply with this Chapter or a rule adopted under			
28		this Chapter, in accordance with Article 3 of Chapter 150B of the			
29		General Statutes.			
30	<u>(6)</u>	To appear in the name of the Campus Police Program and apply to the			
31		courts having jurisdiction for injunctions to prevent a violation of this			
32		Chapter or a rule adopted under this Chapter.			
33	<u>(7)</u>	To delegate the authority to administer this Chapter.			
34	<u>(8)</u>	To require that the Criminal Justice Standards Division provide			
35		administrative support staff for the Campus Police Program.			
36	<u>(9)</u>	To adopt rules needed to implement this Chapter, in accordance with			
37		Chapter 150B of the General Statutes.			
38	" <u>§ 74G-5. Rec</u>	ords.			
39	(a) The A	Attorney General is the legal custodian of all books, papers, documents,			
40	or other records and property of the Campus Police Program.				
41	(b) Any papers, documents, or other records that become the property of the				
42	-	Program and are placed in a campus police officer's personnel file			
43	maintained by	the Attorney General are subject to the same restrictions concerning			

1	disclosure as se	et forth in Chapters 126, 153A, and 160A of the General Statutes for
2	other personnel	records.
3	(c) Notw	ithstanding the provisions of subsection (b) of this section, the Attorney
4	General may di	sclose the contents of any records maintained under the authority of this
5	Chapter to the	Criminal Justice Education and Training Standards Commission, the
6	Sheriff's Education	tion and Training Standards Commission, or any other criminal justice
7	agency for certi	fication or employment purposes.
8	" <u>§ 74G-6. Oatl</u>	hs, powers, and authority of campus police officers.
9	(a) Requ	irements. – An individual who is commissioned as a campus police
10	officer must tal	ke the oath of office required of a law enforcement officer before the
11	individual assur	mes the duties of a campus police officer. The person in each campus
12	police agency	who is responsible for the agency's campus police officers must be
13	commissioned a	as a campus police officer.
14		rs and Authority of Officers Campus police officers, while in the
15	performance of	their duties of employment, have the same powers as municipal and
16	county police of	fficers to make arrests for both felonies and misdemeanors and to charge
17	for infractions of	on any of the following:
18	<u>(1)</u>	Real property owned by or in the possession and control of the
19		institution employing the officer.
20	<u>(2)</u>	Any portion of any public road or highway passing through the real
21		property described in subdivision (1) of this subsection or immediately
22		adjoining it, wherever located.
23	<u>(3)</u>	Any other real property while in continuous and immediate pursuit of a
24		person for an offense committed upon property described in
25		subdivision (1) or (2) of this subsection.
26		g the powers conferred by this subsection, campus police officers shall
27		ards established by the law of this State and the United States.
28		rs and Authority of Institutions The governing body of any private
29	educational inst	itution that has a campus police agency may:
30	<u>(1)</u>	Enter into joint agreements with the governing board of any
31		municipality to extend the law enforcement authority of campus police
32		officers into any or all of the municipality's jurisdiction and to
33		determine the circumstances in which this extension of authority may
34		be granted;
35	<u>(2)</u>	Enter into joint agreements with the governing board of any county
36		and, with the consent of the sheriff, to extend the law enforcement
37		authority of campus police officers into any or all of the county's
38		jurisdiction and to determine the circumstances in which this extension
39		of authority may be granted; and
40	<u>(3)</u>	Enter into joint agreements with the governing board of any other
41		public or private educational institution that has a campus police
42		agency pursuant to this Chapter or pursuant to G.S. 116-40.5 to extend
43		the law enforcement authority of its campus police officers into any or

1	all of the other institution's jurisdiction and to determine the
2	circumstances as to which its extension of authority may be granted.
3	(d) <u>Concealed Weapons. – Campus police officers shall have, if duly authorized</u>
4	by their campus police agency and by the sheriff of the county in which the campus
5	police agency is located, the authority to carry concealed weapons pursuant to and in
6	conformity with G.S. 14-269(b)(5).
7	(e) <u>Public Institutions Option. – Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this</u>
8	Chapter, the board of trustees of any constituent institution of The University of North
9	Carolina may elect to have its officers certified under Chapter 17C and Chapter 116 of
10	the General Statutes, and the board of trustees of any community college may elect to
11	have its officers certified under Chapter 17C and Chapter 115D of the General Statutes
12	rather than requesting certification as a campus police agency and campus police
13	commission pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter.
14	(f) Exclusive Authority. – Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the
15	authority granted to campus police officers certified under this Chapter shall be limited
16	to the provisions of this Chapter.
17	" <u>§ 74G-7. Badges, uniforms, weapons, and vehicles.</u>
18	Campus police agencies shall be responsible for ensuring that all employees,
19	whether or not commissioned, comply with the provisions of this Chapter and the rules
20	adopted under this Chapter, including those provisions pertaining to the wearing of
21	badges and uniforms, the carrying of weapons, and the operation of vehicles.
22	" <u>§ 74G-8. Minimum standards for campus police officers.</u>
23	Applicants for commission as a campus police officer and a commissioned campus
24	police officer must meet and maintain the same minimum preemployment and
25	in-service standards as are required for State law enforcement officers by the North
26	Carolina Criminal Justice Education and Training Standards Commission and must
27	meet and maintain any other preemployment and in-service requirements set by the
28	Attorney General.
29	" <u>§ 74G-9. Compensation of campus police officers.</u>
30	The compensation of a campus police officer shall be paid by the campus police
31	agency for which the officer is commissioned, as may be agreed on between them.
32	" <u>§ 74G-10. Expiration, renewal, and termination of agency certification or officer</u>
33	<u>commission.</u>
34 25	(a) <u>Agency. – Unless sooner suspended or revoked by the Attorney General, a</u>
35	campus police agency's certification expires on June 30 of the calendar year following
36 27	the date it is issued. A campus police agency may renew the certification upon payment
37	of the appropriate fee and compliance with this Chapter and the rules adopted under this
38	Chapter. An entity whose campus police agency's certification was denied or revoked
39 40	for a violation of this Chapter or a rule adopted under this Chapter is not eligible to
40	apply again for that certification for three years.
41 42	(b) Officer. – Unless sooner suspended or revoked by the Attorney General, a campus police officer's commission expires on June 30 of the calendar year following
42 43	campus police officer's commission expires on June 30 of the calendar year following the date it is issued. A campus police officer may renew a commission upon payment of
43 44	the date it is issued. A campus police officer may renew a commission upon payment of the appropriate fee and compliance with this Chapter and the rules adopted under this
44	the appropriate fee and compliance with this Chapter and the rules adopted under this

1	Chapter. The A	attorney General shall immediately revoke the co	mmission of a campus		
2	police officer when any of the following occurs:				
3	(1) Termination of employment with the campus police agency for which				
4	<u> </u>	the officer is commissioned.			
5	<u>(2)</u>	Termination, suspension, or revocation of the	ne certification of the		
6	<u>1</u>	campus police agency for which the officer is co			
7	<u>(3)</u>	Failure to meet in-service training requirement			
8		Chapter or the rules adopted under this Chapter.	÷ •		
9	(4)	Violation of this Chapter or a rule adopted under			
10		al whose campus police officer's commission was			
11		his Chapter or a rule adopted under this Chapter			
12		mission for three years.			
13	"§ 74G-11. Im	munity.			
14	Neither the	Attorney General nor any of the Attorney Gener	al's employees may be		
15	held criminally	or civilly liable for any acts or omissions in carr	ying out the provisions		
16		r or for the acts or omissions of agencies o			
17		under this Chapter.			
18	" <u>§ 74G-12. Fe</u>	es.			
19	The Attorne	y General may charge fees for the items listed in	the following table, not		
20		nounts listed in the table:	·		
21	Item		Maximum Fee		
22	Application for	certification as	<u>\$ 250.00</u>		
23	<u>a campus police agency</u>				
24	Annual renewa	l of certification	<u>\$ 200.00</u>		
25	as a campus police agency				
26	Application for	reinstatement of	<u>\$ 1,000</u>		
27	certification	<u>as a campus</u>			
28	police agend	<u>cy</u>			
29	Application for	commission as a	<u>\$ 100.00</u>		
30	<u>campus poli</u>	<u>ce officer</u>			
31	Annual renewa	l of commission as	<u>\$ 50.00</u>		
32	<u>a campus po</u>	olice officer			
33	Application for	reinstatement of	<u>\$ 150.00</u>		
34	<u>commission</u>	as a campus police			
35	officer				
36	The fees in	posed under this section are not refundable. Fe	es collected under this		
37	section shall be	applied to the cost of administering this Chapter.			
38	" <u>§ 74G-13. Pe</u>	nalties and enforcement.			
39	<u>(a)</u> <u>No p</u>	rivate person, firm, association, or corporation, an	nd no public institution,		
40	agency, or othe	er entity shall engage in, perform any services a	as, or in any way hold		
41	itself out as a c	campus police agency or engage in the recruitme	nt or hiring of campus		
42	-	without having first complied with the provision	- ·		
43	person, firm, association, or corporation or their agents and employees violating any of				
44	the provisions of	of this Chapter shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdem	eanor.		

1	(b) The Campus Police Program may apply in its own name to the superior court				
2	for an injunction to prevent any violation or threatened violation of this Chapter or a				
3	rule adopted under this Chapter, and the superior courts have jurisdiction to grant the				
4	requested relief, irrespective of whether or not criminal prosecution has been instituted				
5	or administrative sanctions imposed because of the violation. The venue for an action				
6	brought under this subsection shall be in any county selected by the Attorney General.				
7	(c) This section does not relieve a campus police agency from any civil liability				
8	for the acts of its campus police officers in exercising or attempting to exercise the				
9	powers conferred by this Chapter."				
10	SECTION 2. G.S. 74E-2(b) reads as rewritten:				
11	"(b) A public or private educational institution or hospital, a State institution, or a				
12	corporation engaged in providing on-site police security personnel services for persons				
13	or property may apply to the Attorney General to be certified as a company police				
14	agency. A company police agency may apply to the Attorney General to commission an				
15	individual designated by the agency to act as a company police officer for the agency."				
16	SECTION 3. G.S. 74E-6 reads as rewritten:				
17	"§ 74E-6. Oaths, powers, and authority of company police officers.				
18	(a) Requirements. – An individual who is commissioned as a company police				
19	officer must take the oath of office required of a law enforcement officer before the				
20	individual assumes the duties of a company police officer. The person in each company				
21	police agency who is responsible for the agency's company police officers must be				
22	commissioned as a company police officer.				
23	(b) Categories. – The following three distinct classifications of company police				
24	officers are established:				
25	(1) Campus Police Officers – <u>Only Those those company police officers</u>				
26	who are employed by any college or university that is a constituent				
27	institution of The University of North Carolina or any private college				
28	or university that is licensed or exempted from licensure as prescribed				
29	by G.S. 116–15. G.S. 116-15, and who are employed by a campus				
30	police agency that was licensed pursuant to this Chapter prior to the				
31	enactment of Chapter 74G of the General Statutes.				
32	(2) Railroad Police Officers – Those company police officers who are				
33	employed by a certified rail carrier and commissioned as company				
34 25	police officers under this Chapter.				
35 36	(3) Special Police Officers – All company police officers not designated				
30 37	as a campus police officer or railroad police officer.				
37 38	(c) All Company Police. – Company police officers, while in the performance of their duties of employment have the same powers as municipal and county police				
38 39	their duties of employment, have the same powers as municipal and county police officers to make arrests for both felonies and misdemeanors and to charge for				
39 40	infractions on any of the following:				
40 41	(1) Real property owned by or in the possession and control of their				
42	employer.				
12	employer.				

Real property owned by or in the possession and control of a person (2)1 2 who has contracted with the employer to provide on-site company 3 police security personnel services for the property. 4 Any other real property while in continuous and immediate pursuit of a (3) 5 person for an offense committed upon property described in 6 subdivisions (1) or (2) of this subsection. 7 Company police officers shall have, if duly authorized by the superior officer in charge, 8 the authority to carry concealed weapons pursuant to and in conformity with 9 G.S. 14-269(b)(5). 10 (d) Campus Police. - Campus police officers have the powers contained in subsection (c) of this section and also have the powers in that subsection upon that 11 12 portion of any public road or highway passing through or immediately adjoining the property described in that subsection, wherever located. The board of trustees of any 13 14 college or university that qualifies as a campus police agency pursuant to this Chapter 15 may enter into a mutual aid agreement with the governing board of a municipality or, 16 with the consent of the county sheriff, a county to the same extent as a municipal police 17 department pursuant to Chapter 160A. 18 (e) Railroad Police. - Railroad police officers have the powers contained in 19 subsection (c) and also have the powers and authority granted by federal law or by a 20 regulation promulgated by the United States Secretary of Transportation. 21 Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this Chapter, the limitations on the power to make arrests contained in subsection (c) above, shall not be applicable to railroad police 22 23 officers commissioned by the Attorney General pursuant to the authority of this 24 Chapter. 25 (f)Campus Option. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this Chapter, the Board of Trustees of any constituent institution of The University of North Carolina 26 27 may elect to have its officers certified under Chapter 17C and Chapter 116 of the General Statutes and the board of trustees of any community college may elect to have 28 29 its officers certified under Chapter 17C and Chapter 115D of the General Statutes rather 30 than requesting certification as a company police agency and company police commission pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter. 31 32 Exclusive Authority. - Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the (g) 33 authority granted to company police officers shall be limited to the provisions of this 34 Chapter." 35 **SECTION 4.** G.S. 14-415.10(4) reads as rewritten: Qualified former sworn law enforcement officer. - An individual who 36 "(4) retired from service as a law enforcement officer with a local. State, 37 campus police, or company police agency in North Carolina, other 38 39 than for reasons of mental disability, who has been retired as a sworn law enforcement officer two years or less from the date of the permit 40 application, and who satisfies all of the following: 41 42 Immediately before retirement, the individual was a qualified a. law enforcement officer with a local, State, or company police 43 44 agency in North Carolina.

1			The individual has a nonforfeitable right to benefits under the	
2			retirement plan of the local, State, or company police agency as	
3			a law enforcement officer or has 20 or more aggregate years of	
4			law enforcement service and has retired from a company police	
5			agency that does not have a retirement plan.	
6			The individual is not prohibited by State or federal law from	
7			receiving a firearm."	
8			G.S. 14-415.10(5) reads as rewritten:	
9		-	ed sworn law enforcement officer A law enforcement officer	
10			red by a local, State, <u>campus police</u> , or company police agency	
11			h Carolina who satisfies all of the following:	
12			The individual is authorized by the agency to carry a handgur	
13			in the course of duty.	
14			The individual is not the subject of a disciplinary action by the	
15			agency that prevents the carrying of a handgun.	
16			The individual meets the requirements established by the	
17			agency regarding handguns."	
18			G.S. 14-34.2 reads as rewritten:	
19	-		ith a firearm or other deadly weapon upon governmental	
20			ployees, company police officers, or campus police officers.	
21	-		nduct is covered under some other provision of law providing	
22	greater punishment, any person who commits an assault with a firearm or any other			
23			officer or employee of the State or of any political subdivision	
24			police officer certified pursuant to the provisions of Chapter	
25			atutes, or a campus police officer certified pursuant to the	
26	-	-	4G, Chapter 17C or Chapter 116 of the General Statutes, in the	
27	-		s shall be guilty of a Class F felony."	
28			G.S. 15A-402(f) reads as rewritten:	
29			ce Officers, Immediate and Continuous Flight A campus	
30	I ()	11	nted by a campus law-enforcement agency established pursuant	
31	to G.S. 116-40.5	(a); (ii)	appointed by a campus law enforcement agency established	
32	under G.S. 115D)-21.1(a); or (iii) commissioned by the Attorney General pursuant to	
33	Chapter 74E or	Chapte	r 74G of the General Statutes and employed by a college of	
34	university which	is lice	nsed, or exempted from licensure, by G.S. 116-15 may arrest a	
35	person outside h	nis terri	torial jurisdiction when the person arrested has committed a	
36			the territorial jurisdiction, for which the officer could have	
37			nin that territory, and the arrest is made during such person's	
38			us flight from that territory."	
39	SECT	ION 8.	G.S. 160A-288(d) reads as rewritten:	
40	"(d) For put	rposes	of this section, the following shall be considered the equivalent	
41	of a municipal po	olice de	partment:	
42	(1)	Campu	s law-enforcement agencies established pursuant to	
43		G.S. 11	5D-21.1(a) or G.S. 116-40.5(a); and	

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1		(2)	Colleges or universities which are licensed, or	exempted from
2		~ /	licensure, by G.S. 116-15 and which employ compa	-
			commissioned by the Attorney General pursuant to	• •
			or Chapter 74G of the General Statutes; and	-
		(3)	Law enforcement agencies operated or eligible to	be operated by a
			municipality pursuant to G.S. 63-53(2)."	
		SEC	TION 9. G.S. 160A-288.2(d) reads as rewritten:	
	"(d)		the purposes of this section, the following shall b	e considered the
	equivale	nt of a	municipal police department:	
		(1)	Campus law-enforcement agencies established	d pursuant to
			G.S. 116-40.5(a); and	
		(2)	Colleges or universities which are licensed, or	
			licensure, by G.S. 116-15 and which employ compa	• 1
			commissioned by the Attorney General pursuant to	Chapter 74E.74E
			or Chapter 74G of the General Statutes."	
			TION 10. G.S. 14-401.6(a) reads as rewritten:	
			nlawful to possess, etc., tear gas except for certain p	-
	(a)		unlawful for any person, firm, corporation or association	-
			ansport within the State of North Carolina, any form of	• • • •
			n as "tear gas," or any container or device for holding	-
	-	-	is section does not apply to the possession, use,	-
	transport	ation of	of that gas or any container or device for holding or release	asing that gas:
		•••		
		(4)	By or for security guards registered under Chapter 74	
			Statutes or Statutes, company police officers com	
			Chapter 74E of the General Statutes, or campu	
			commissioned under Chapter 74G of the General	
			they are on duty and have received training accord	ding to standards
			prescribed by the State Bureau of Investigation;	
		"		
	"(0)		TION 11. G.S. 20-37.6(f) reads as rewritten:	
	"(f)	Pena	lties for Violation. –	
				1
		(3)	A law-enforcement officer, including a compan	
			commissioned by the Attorney General under Chapte	
			General Statutes, or a campus police officer com	÷
			Attorney General under Chapter 74G of the Gene	-
			cause a vehicle parked in violation of this section	
			officer is a legal possessor as provided in G.S. 2	
			officer shall not be held to answer in any civil or crim	-
			owner, lienholder or other person legally entitled to	-
			any motor vehicle removed from a space pursuan	
			except where the motor vehicle is willfully, malicious	
			damaged in the removal from the space to a place of s	storage.

1 2 SECTION 12. When this act becomes law, all certificates issued to police 3 agencies at private institutions of higher education and commissions issued to their 4 police officers pursuant to Chapter 74E of the General Statutes shall automatically 5 convert to certification and commissions issued pursuant to this act and shall be 6 administered in conformity with this act. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of 7 Chapter 74G of the General Statutes, as enacted by this act, or the provisions of Chapter 8 74E of the General Statutes, the board of trustees of any educational institution that, on 9 the effective date of this act, has a company police agency licensed pursuant to Chapter 74E of the General Statutes, may elect to continue to have its officers certified under 10 Chapter 74E of the General Statutes rather than pursuant to Chapter 74G of the General 11 12 Statutes, as enacted by this act, by making a written request to the Attorney General no 13 later than July 1, 2005. 14 **SECTION 13.** This act is effective when it becomes law.