

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2003

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SENATE DRS35190-LD-43 (3/17)

Short Title: Liability at Public Skateboard Parks. (Public)

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Sponsors: Senator Dalton.

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Referred to:

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A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH THE DUTIES OF OPERATORS OF SKATEBOARD PARKS, TO ESTABLISH THE DUTIES OF PERSONS WHO ENGAGE IN CERTAIN HAZARDOUS RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES, AND TO LIMIT THE LIABILITY OF GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES FOR DAMAGE OR INJURIES THAT ARISE OUT OF A PERSON'S PARTICIPATION IN CERTAIN HAZARDOUS RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES AND THAT OCCUR IN AN AREA DESIGNATED FOR CERTAIN HAZARDOUS RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** Chapter 99E of the General Statutes is amended by adding a new Article to read:

"Article 3.

"Hazardous Recreation Parks Safety and Liability.

**"§ 99E-21. Purpose.**

The purpose of this Article is to encourage governmental owners or lessees of property to make land available to a governmental entity for hazardous recreational activities. It is recognized that governmental owners or lessees of property have failed to make property available for such activities because of the exposure to liability from lawsuits and the prohibitive cost of insurance, if insurance can be obtained for such activities. It is also recognized that risks and dangers are inherent in these activities, which risks and dangers should be assumed by those participating in the activities.

**"§ 99E-22. Definitions.**

The following definitions apply in this Article:

(1) Governmental entity. –

a. The State, any county or municipality, or any department, agency, or other instrumentality thereof.

1           b. Any school board, special district, authority, or other entity  
2           exercising governmental authority.

3           (2) Hazardous recreational activity. – Skateboarding, inline skating, or  
4           freestyle bicycling.

5           (3) Inherent risk. – Those dangers or conditions that are characteristic of,  
6           intrinsic to, or an integral part of skateboarding, inline skating, and  
7           freestyle bicycling.

8 **"§ 99E-23. Duties of operators of skateboard parks.**

9           (a) No operator of a skateboard park shall permit any person to ride a skateboard  
10          therein, unless that person is wearing a helmet, elbow pads, and knee pads.

11          (b) For any facility, owned or operated by a governmental entity, that is designed  
12          and maintained for the purpose of recreational skateboard use, and that is not supervised  
13          on a regular basis, the requirements under subsection (a) of this section are satisfied  
14          when all of the following occur:

15               (1) The governmental entity adopted an ordinance requiring any person  
16               riding a skateboard at the facility to wear a helmet, elbow pads, and  
17               knee pads.

18               (2) Signs are posted at the facility affording reasonable notice that any  
19               person riding a skateboard in the facility must wear a helmet, elbow  
20               pads, and knee pads, and that any person failing to do so will be  
21               subject to citation under the ordinance under subdivision (1) of this  
22               subsection.

23 **"§ 99E-24. Duties of persons engaged in hazardous recreational activities.**

24          (a) Any person who participates in or assists in hazardous recreational activities  
25          assumes the known and unknown inherent risks in these activities, irrespective of age,  
26          and is legally responsible for all damages, injury, or death to himself or herself or other  
27          persons or property that result from these activities. Any person who observes  
28          hazardous recreational activities assumes the known and unknown inherent risks in  
29          these activities, irrespective of age, and is legally responsible for all damages, injury, or  
30          death to himself or herself that result from these activities. No public entity that  
31          sponsors, allows, or permits skateboarding, inline skating, or freestyle bicycling on its  
32          property is required to eliminate, alter, or control the inherent risks in these activities.

33          (b) While engaged in hazardous recreational activities, irrespective of where such  
34          activities occur, a participant is responsible for doing all of the following:

35               (1) Acting within the limits of his or her ability and the purpose and  
36               design of the equipment used.

37               (2) Maintaining control of his or her person and the equipment used.

38               (3) Refraining from acting in any manner that may cause or contribute to  
39               death or injury of himself or herself, or other persons.

40          (c) Failure to comply with the requirement of subsection (b) of this section  
41          constitutes negligence.

42 **"§ 99E-25. Liability of governmental entities.**

43          (a) This section does not grant authority or permission for a person to engage in  
44          hazardous recreational activities on property owned or controlled by a governmental

1 entity unless such governmental entity has specifically designated such area for these  
2 activities.

3 (b) No governmental entity or public employee shall be liable to any person who  
4 voluntarily participates in hazardous recreation activities for any damage or injury to  
5 property or persons that arises out of a person's participation in the activity and that  
6 takes place in an area designated for the activity.

7 (c) This section does not limit liability that would otherwise exist for any of the  
8 following:

9 (1) The failure of the governmental entity or public employee to guard  
10 against or warn of a dangerous condition of which a participant does  
11 not and cannot reasonably be expected to have notice.

12 (2) An act of gross negligence by the governmental entity or public  
13 employee that is the proximate cause of the injury.

14 (d) Nothing in this section creates a duty of care or basis of liability for death,  
15 personal injury, or damage to personal property. Nothing in this section shall be deemed  
16 to be a waiver of sovereign immunity under any circumstances.

17 (e) Nothing in this section limits the liability of an independent concessionaire,  
18 or any person or organization other than a governmental entity or public employee,  
19 whether or not the person or organization has a contractual relationship with a  
20 governmental entity to use the public property, for injuries or damages suffered in any  
21 case as a result of the operation of equipment for hazardous recreational activities on  
22 public property by the concessionaire, person, or organization.

23 (f) The fact that a governmental entity carries insurance that covers any activity  
24 subject to this Article does not constitute a waiver of the liability limits under this  
25 section, regardless of the existence or limits of the coverage."

26 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective January 1, 2003, and applies to  
27 activities engaged in on or after that date and to actions that arise on or after that date.