

**GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2003**

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**SENATE BILL 593  
Agriculture/Environment/Natural Resources Committee Substitute Adopted  
4/15/03**

Short Title: Extend Swine Moratoria.

(Public)

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Sponsors:

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Referred to:

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March 31, 2003

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT TO EXTEND THE MORATORIA ON CONSTRUCTION OR EXPANSION  
OF SWINE FARMS.

Whereas, the 1997 General Assembly established moratoria on the construction or expansion of certain swine farms and on lagoons and animal waste management systems for certain swine farms; and

Whereas, one of the original purposes of these moratoria was to allow completion of certain studies related to swine farms and animal waste management systems; and

Whereas, the 1998 General Assembly extended these moratoria and established exceptions for animal waste management systems that meet certain performance standards; and

Whereas, the 1999 General Assembly and the 2001 General Assembly further extended the moratoria so that moratoria have remained in effect continuously since 1 March 1997; and

Whereas, on 25 July 2000, the Attorney General of North Carolina entered into an agreement with Smithfield Foods, Incorporated, and certain other companies; and

Whereas, on 29 September 2000, the Attorney General of North Carolina entered into an agreement with Premium Standard Farms, Incorporated, and certain other companies; and

Whereas, on 13 March 2002, the Attorney General of North Carolina entered into an agreement with Frontline Farmers, Incorporated; and

Whereas, the companies that are parties to these agreements constitute a significant portion of the swine production capacity of the State; and

Whereas, these agreements commit the companies that are parties to these agreements to work cooperatively to develop and implement animal waste management

1 technologies that meet the performance standards established by the General Assembly;  
2 and

3         Whereas, the companies that are parties to these agreements have agreed to  
4 provide substantial resources to assist the State in the development and implementation  
5 of animal waste management technologies that meet the performance standards  
6 established by the General Assembly and that are economically feasible; and

7         Whereas, the Animal and Poultry Waste Management Center at North  
8 Carolina State University is currently evaluating a number of animal waste management  
9 technologies in order to identify one or more technologies that meet the performance  
10 standards established by the General Assembly and that are economically feasible, as  
11 provided in the Smithfield and related agreements; and

12         Whereas, on 28 January 2003, the Environmental Review Commission  
13 received a report from the Animal and Poultry Waste Management Center on progress  
14 in the evaluation of animal waste management technologies; and

15         Whereas, based on this report, it appears that additional time will be needed  
16 to complete the evaluation of all technologies currently being evaluated; and

17         Whereas, it also appears that the General Assembly will need some time to  
18 consider the results of this evaluation process once it has been completed and to enact  
19 whatever legislation it determines to be appropriate; and

20         Whereas, it further appears that some time may be required for the  
21 implementation of any legislation that may be enacted by the General Assembly; Now,  
22 therefore,

23 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

24         **SECTION 1.** Subsection (a1) of Section 1.1 of S.L. 1997-458, as amended  
25 by Section 2 of S.L. 1998-188, Section 2.1 of S.L. 1999-329, and Section 1 of S.L.  
26 2001-254, reads as rewritten:

27         "(a1) There is hereby established a moratorium on the construction or expansion of  
28 swine farms and on lagoons and animal waste management systems for swine farms.  
29 The purposes of this moratorium are ~~to allow counties time to adopt zoning ordinances~~  
30 ~~under G.S. 153A-340, as amended by Section 2.1 of this act; to allow time for the~~  
31 ~~completion of the studies authorized by the 1995 General Assembly (1996 Second Extra~~  
32 ~~Session); and to allow the 1999 to allow time for the completion of ongoing evaluations~~  
33 of animal waste management technologies and related research and studies; to allow the  
34 General Assembly to receive and act on the findings and recommendations of those  
35 studies, evaluations, research, and studies; and to allow for the implementation of any  
36 legislation that may be enacted. Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the  
37 Environmental Management Commission shall not issue a permit for an animal waste  
38 management system for a new swine farm or the expansion of an existing swine farm  
39 for a period beginning on 1 March 1997 and ending on 1 September ~~2003-2007~~. The  
40 construction or expansion of a swine farm or animal waste management system for a  
41 swine farm is prohibited during the period of the moratorium regardless of the date on  
42 which a site evaluation for the swine farm is completed and regardless of whether the  
43 animal waste management system is permitted under G.S. 143-215.1 or Part 1A of

1 Article 21 of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes or deemed permitted under 15A North  
2 Carolina Administrative Code 2H.0217."

3 **SECTION 2.** Section 1.2 of S.L. 1997-458, as amended by Section 3 of S.L.  
4 1998-188, Section 2.2 of S.L. 1999-329, and Section 2 of S.L. 2001-254, reads as  
5 rewritten:

6 "Section 1.2. (a) As used in this section, 'swine farm' and 'lagoon' have the same  
7 meaning as in G.S. 106-802. As used in this section, 'animal waste management system'  
8 has the same meaning as in G.S. 143-215.10B. There is hereby established a  
9 moratorium for any new or expanding swine farm or lagoon for which a permit is  
10 required under Parts 1 or 1A of Article 21 of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes in any  
11 county in the State: (i) that has a population of less than 75,000 according to the most  
12 recent decennial federal census; (ii) in which there is more than one hundred fifty  
13 million dollars (\$150,000,000) of expenditures for travel and tourism based on the most  
14 recent figures of the Department of Commerce; and (iii) that is not in the coastal area as  
15 defined by G.S. 113A-103. Effective 1 January 1997, until 1 September ~~2003~~,2007, the  
16 Environmental Management Commission shall not issue a permit for an animal waste  
17 management system, as defined in G.S. 143-215.10B, or for a new or expanded swine  
18 farm or lagoon, as defined in G.S. 106-802. The exemptions set out in subsection (b) of  
19 Section 1.1 of this act do not apply to the moratorium established under this section.

20 (b) In order to protect travel and tourism, effective 1 September ~~2003~~,2007, no  
21 animal waste management system shall be permitted except under an individual permit  
22 issued under Part 1 of Article 21 of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes in any county in  
23 the State: (i) that has a population of less than 75,000 according to the most recent  
24 decennial federal census; (ii) in which there is more than one hundred fifty million  
25 dollars (\$150,000,000) of expenditures for travel and tourism based on the most recent  
26 figures of the Department of Commerce; and (iii) that is not in the coastal area as  
27 defined by G.S. 113A-103."

28 **SECTION 3.** If any section or provision of this act is declared  
29 unconstitutional or invalid by the courts, the unconstitutional or invalid section or  
30 provision does not affect the validity of this act as a whole or any part of this act other  
31 than the part declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

32 **SECTION 4.** This act is effective when it becomes law.